

### Introduction

This manual contains the contents of the installation, operation and usage of the controller. Please read it carefully before installation. Professionals should be responsible for the equipment operating in order to make sure normal running of the controller. Please take good care of this manual for future reference whenever necessary. The followings are some symbols and marks used in this manual:

# Symbol and Signs

Following symbol and signs will be used in the manual.



# **!** Warning

If you violate the operation rules, it would endanger personal safety, affect the reliability of the equipment or cause loss of data;



# ! Danger

If you violate the operation rules, it would endanger personal safety, affect the reliability of the equipment or cause loss of data;



▶ Indicating additional data and information

# Contents

# Contents

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#### Notes on this Manual

#### 1. Notes on This Manual

This manual describes how to install and service your Aims Power MPPT solar charge controller.

#### 1.1 Validity

This manual applies to MPPT solar charge controller models produced by our company:

#### 1.2 Target Group

This manual is intended for the installer and the operator.

1.3 All manuals for the device and installed components must be stored in the immediate vicinity of the charge controller and must be accessible at all times.

#### 1.4 Symbols Used

The following types of safety messages and general information appear in this document:

# 

WARNING indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in machine stoppage or serious injury.

# **W** Warning!

WARNING indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in machine stoppage or serious injury.



In order to operate this device well, please read the operation instructions carefully.

# Safety Onstructions

#### 2. Safety Instructions

2.1General Safety Instructions

#### /!\ Warning!

The input voltage of this device may be extremely high and life threatening.

- All work on the charge controller must only be carried out by an electrically skilled person.
- •The controller is not to be used by children or persons with reduced physical sensory or mental capabilities, or lack of experience and
- knowledge, unless they have been given supervision or instruction. •Children should be supervised to ensure that they do not play with the controller.



#### Surface may be extremely hot and may cause burns.

• Do not touch the enclosure of the charge controller during operation. If possible keep in a cool environment.

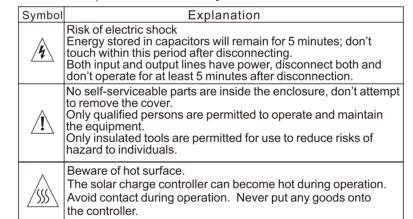
### ∠! Caution!

#### Unit may emit some radiation which may be harmful.

•Do not stay within 1 foot of controller for any extended period of time.

#### 2.2Explanation of Symbols

Below is the explanation for all the symbols shown on the device and label.



.01.

.02.

### Safety Onstructions

• Symbols on the Type Label

Symbol Explanation

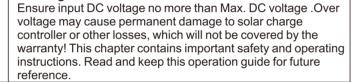
CEFCC CB ROHS mark;
The device complies with the requirements of the applicable CE FCC CB ROHS guidelines.

Important Safety Instructions

Warning!

When using the product, please do remember the below information to avoid fire, lightning or other personal injury:

# <u>^</u>



Warning!
Authorized service personnel must disconnect both DC and battery bank power from the solar charge controller before attempting any maintenance or cleaning or working on any circuits connected to the solar charge controller.

- Before using the solar charge controller, please read all instructions and cautionary markings on the solar charge controller, and all corresponding sections of this guide.
- Contact I-Panda for any questions or concerns about your controller. Trying to modify or repair it may result in a fire, electric shock, or injury.
- To reduce a risk of fire and electric shock, make sure that existing wiring is in good condition and that all wire is properly sized. Do not operate the solar charge controller with damaged or substandard wiring.
- Do not disassemble the solar charge controller. It contains no userserviceable parts. See Warranty for instructions on obtaining service. Attempting to repair the solar charge controller by yourself may result in a risk of electric shock or fire and will void your warranty.
- To reduce the risk of electric shock, authorized service personnel must use insulating tools when connecting or working on the controller.
- Keep away from flammable, explosive materials to avoid fire.
- If at all possible keep away for excessively humidity to avoid corrosion.

   To reduce the change of chart circuits, outhorized consider personnel.
- To reduce the chance of short-circuits, authorized service personnel must use insulated tools when installing or working with this equipment.

Unpacking

3.Unpacking

3.1 Parts List:



В







Object Quantity De		Description		
A 1 unit		Charge controller		
B 1 pce		Manual		
С	1 pce	Bat Temp Sensor		

If there is any parts missing, please contact your dealer.

3.2 Check for Transport Damage

Check the charge controller for visible external damage, such

as dents on the enclosure. Contact your dealer.

3.3 Identifying the Charge Controller

You can identify the charge controller by the type label. The type label is in the enclosure.

### Assembly

#### 4.Assembly

4.1Operator: technical personnel;

4.2Selecting the Mounting Location

# **⋬** Danger:

Possible fire and explosion hazard.

The charge controller enclosure can become hot during operation.

•Do not mount the charge controller on flammable construction material.

Do not mount the charge controller near highly flammable materials.
Do not mount the charge controller in potentially explosive areas.

•Do not expose the charge controller to direct sunlight to avoid power loss

due to overheating.

Enclosure may become hot to the touch and may cause burns.

•Mount the charge controller in such a way that it cannot be touched inadvertently during operation.

#### 4.2.1Dimensions

L \* W \* H: 10.24\*8.78\*3.68in / 260mm\*223mm\*93.5mm

#### 4.2.1Net Weight

Weight: 6.6Lbs or 3kg

#### 4.2.3Ambient Conditions

•The mounting location and method must be suitable for the weight and dimensions.

Mount on a solid surface.

•The mounting location must be accessible at all times.
•The charge controller must be easy to remove from the mounting

location at any time.

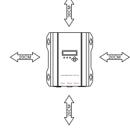
•The ambient temperature should be between -4 and 140F (-20 and

60 °C) to guarantee optimal operation. •Do not expose the charge controller to direct sunlight to avoid power

# losses due to overheating.

4.2.4Safety Clearance
Observe the following safety clearance to wall, other devices or objects to ensure sufficient heat dissipation.

Direction	Safety clearance
Sides	8in or 20cm
Тор	12in or 30cm
Bottom	8in or 20cm



### MPPT Controller Connection

#### 5.MPPT Controller Connection

# 5.1Safety

# Danger!

High voltages are present and dangerous.

- Disconnect the PV array using a disconnection unit and secure it against accidental reactivation.
- Disconnect the circuit breaker and ensure that it cannot be reconnected.
- Ensure that no voltage is present in the system.

### /! Warning:

Risk of injury due to electric shock.

If all cables with different voltages are routed in parallel, damaged cable insulations may lead to a short circuit.

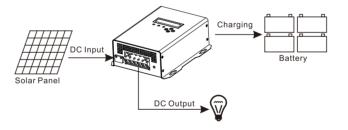
• Route all cables separately if possible.

### Warning:

Over voltage can destroy the system.

• Use an external over voltage protector in areas with an increased risk of lightning.

#### 5.2Connections of the PV power system



#### 5.2.1PV String

Solar panels may be connected in series or in parallel. Open-circuit voltage (Voc) of module arrays connected in series should be less than Max. DC input Voltage (150V) of the charge controller; operating voltage (Vmax) should conform to MPPT voltage range.

Please use PV cable to connect modules to the charge controller. It should be outdoor uv rated and we recommend 10Awg to prevent excessive losses due to distance. It is beneficial to increase the DC voltage to optimize performance and decrease inefficiencies.



Do not connect the PV panel positive or negative to ground.

# MPPT Controller Connection

# Warning:

PV module voltage may be very high! Electrical shock and fire may result due to improper connections. Please comply with electric safety rules when connecting.

#### 5.2.2The voltage and type of battery

- 1) This controller can charge DC: 12V, 24V and 48V battery systems. It will automatically recognize the system voltage
- 2) The controller has been pre-programmed to properly charge 4 battery types. See chart below. Any other types may be programmed using included software.

		Select	ed Batter	у Туре			
		ulk Voltage		Floating Voltage			
Туре	12V	24V	48V	12V	24V	48V	
Vented	14.2V	28. 4V	56. 8V	13.2V	26. 4V	52. 8V	
Sealed	ealed 14.2V 28.4V	56. 8V	13.4V	26. 8V	53. 6V		
Gel	14.2V	28. 4V	56. 8V	13.7V	27. 4V	54. 8V	
Ni-Cd	14.2V	28. 4V	56. 8V	14. 0V	28. 0V	56. 0V	
Other user-defined (using included software)						e)	
Battery T	Battery Type is defaulted to Gel. To change use the keypad on the display						

#### 5.2.3DC direct load and max current:

The Load voltage is based on the battery system voltage. A 48Vdc battery bank will make the load output 48Vdc etc.

1) Output Load control:

The Load output may be controlled in 5 different ways. It may be programmed through the charge controller or the included software. Modes: ON Mode / OFF Mode / Time Control Mode /PV Volt Ctrl / PV&Time Ctrl.

# MPPT Controller Connection

2) How to set the low voltage protection of DC Load output? The low voltage shut off for the Load output is set at 10.5Vdc per 12Vdc. So a 24Vdc system is set at 21.0Vdc. When the output Load voltage drops below this level, the output will shut off. It will turn back on once the output Load voltage reaches 0.5Vdc higher than this shutoff voltage.

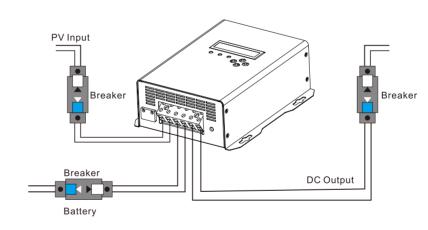
3) Max DC Load output current

The maximum Load current is set at 30Amps. If exceeded an internal set of fuses will blow and will have to be replaced. A smaller external fuse is recommended.

#### 5.2.4Specification for cable and micro-breaker

Model	SC-M-20A	SC-M-30A	SC-M-40A	SC-M-50A	SC-M-60A
Cable(Cu)	≥2.5mm²	≥4mm²	≥5mm²	≥6mm²	≥8mm²
Micro-Breaker	32A	47A	47A	63A	63A

Micro-breaker should be installed between DC input and outputs. Kindly check the following picture (we do not provide external breakers):



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### MPPT Controller Connection

#### 5.2.5MPPT controller work step

**i** Caution: Please follow the steps to ensure proper programming.

Step 1: Close the battery breaker or make connection with the battery bank. Some led's and the lcd should illuminate. Step 2: Now make the PV connection. If the PV module voltage is in the charging range, then the controller will start to work. Step 3: If the DC Load will be used, set to proper settings and make the connection.

#### 5.2.6 Steps for Proper Shutdown

Caution: Follow the steps for shutdown to avoid damage

Step 1: Open the PV breaker to disconnect panels from controller.

Step 2: Open the battery breaker or disconnect controller from battery bank. This will completely shut the controller to off.

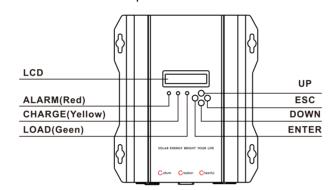
# ✓! Warning :

NEVER disconnect the battery while charging. This will cause permanent damage to the controller and is not covered under the warranty. Always disconnect PV panels first.

# LED/LCD and Function Key

#### 6. LED/LCD and Function Key

#### 6.1 Panel Description



#### Meaning of LED and function key

ALARM(Red)----- Alarm indicating a fault CHARGE(Yellow)-----Charging indicator LOAD(Green)-----Load Light indicates load output present UP-----UP Function Key for page up and to increase a number DOWN-----DOWN Function for page down and to decrease a number ENTER-----ENTER key to accept an entry ESC-----ESC Key to exit and save data

#### 6.2 Smart Charge Modes

This controller has 3 mode: Constant charging stage(CC Mode) Constant voltage charging stage(CV Mode), Floating charge Stage (CF Mode):

In CC Mode the Yellow led flashes every second. In CV Mode the Yellow led flashes every 3 seconds. In CF Mode the Yellow led flashes every on.

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# LED/LCD and Function Key

#### (Note: Charging Mode can also be checked via lcd or included s/w)

Menu No.	Menu Type	Menu Description
1	Work Status	Checks state of charge
2	2 Setting Parameter set	
3	Information	Parameter check

# The information of LCD display in different menu .

· •					
MPPT LCD INFORM	Note				
Chg Cur (Charg	e current)	If is charging ,it will have information			
Chg Model(Charging Mode)		Charing Mode			
Time		Time			
Bat Temp(The real time	e temperature)	If connect temperature sensing wire ,then will show temperature			
Buck Temp (The main real	time temperature)				
PV Volt (Solar par	nel voltage)	PV input voltage			
Chg Power (Real time	charge power)	Charging power			
Bat Volt (Battery real time voltage)		Show battery voltage , if is charging, it will show charging voltage .			
		Will show fault mode under fault state			
	Vented				
Bat Type Sel Setting	Gel				
	Nicd	Battery type set			
	Sealed				
	User Def				
	Bulk Volt Set	Users need to set bulk charging			
User Bat Set	Float	voltage and float charging voltage			
Max Chg Cur	Set				
Date Set		Date Set			
Time		Time Set			
Gate Address	Set	Gate Address Set			
Port Set	t	Port Set			
IP Address	Set	IP Address Set			
	Chg Cur (Charg Chg Model (Charg Time Bat Temp(The real time Buck Temp (The main real PV Volt (Solar par Chg Power (Real time Bat Volt (Battery real  Bat Type Sel Setting  User Bat Set  Max Chg Cur Date Set Time Gate Address Port Set	Time  Bat Temp(The real time temperature)  Buck Temp (The main real time temperature)  PV Volt (Solar panel voltage)  Chg Power (Real time charge power)  Bat Volt (Battery real time voltage)  Vented  Gel  Nicd  Sealed  User Def  Bulk Volt Set  Float  Max Chg Cur Set  Date Set			

# Parameter Setting

		Time Control	Set the time to control the DC load output on / off		
Setting	Load Control	Load Off Bat Volt	Set the low voltage protection of battery . ( Based on one battery )		
		On/Off Mode	Keep on / off state		
		PV Volt Ctr	Could set the PV voltage to control DC load output turn on/off		
		PV & Time Ctrl	Could set the PV voltage and time to control DC load output turn on/off		
	Bat Chg SYS		System Voltage		
	Total power		Total energy from this machine		
	Firm	nware Ver.	Firmware Ver.		
1	Machine ID		Machine ID		
Information	В	at Type	Battery Type display		
	IP.	Address	IP Address		
		Port	Port Number		
	Time Load Ctrl		Last time load control mode		

### 7.Parameter Setting

When controller is connected to the battery bank and it is in the on state, the controller will show the Work Status information.

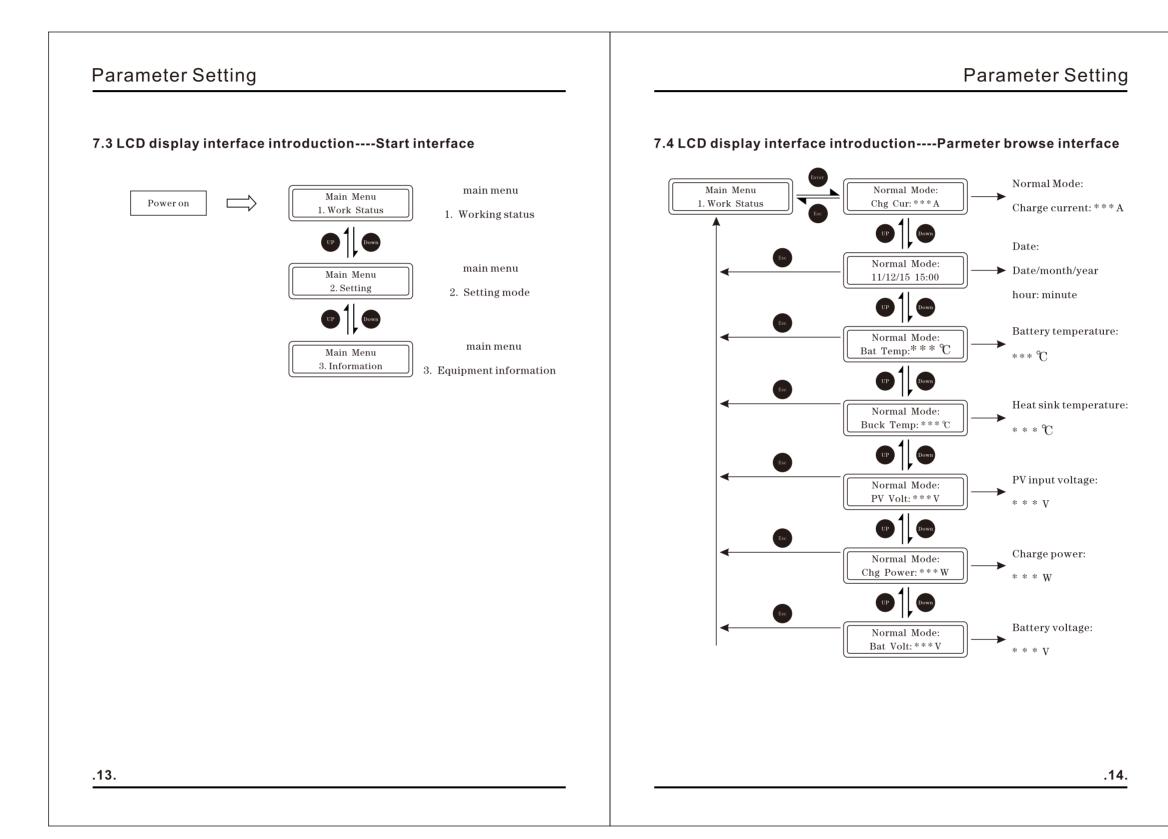
### 7.1 Could be set parameter of MPPT

Please check the details under Setting Interface

#### 7.2The steps of setting

Press ESC into main menu ----> Press down to change the page to setting----> Press ENTER to get in ----> to press down to chose the information need be set .For example :

Press ESC into main menu ----> Press down to change the page to setting----> Press ENTER to get in ----> Press DOWN to change to load control----> Press ENTER to get in ----> Press DOWN to On/Off Mode----> Press ENTER to get in ----> Press UP or down to Load On mode----> Press ESC to save and exit .



#### Parameter Setting Parameter Setting 7.6 LCD display interface introduction----Parmeter browse interface 7.5 LCD display interface introduction----Parmeter browse interface Press Enter button into twinkle status. Press up and down button to set the battery type: BAT Type: UserDef/NiCd/Gel/Sealed/Vented Main Menu Main Menu Information 2. Setting Bat Type Sel 3. Information 12V BAT CHG SYS Information Press Enter button to set the voltage Setting Total: \*\*\*\* WH prameter: Bulk volt:14.2V (Bulk volt) Float volt:13.7V (Float volt) User Bat Sel UP Down UP Down Information Press Enter button into set the max. charge current: Max. charge current: 60A Firmware Ver:2.0 Max Chg Cur Set UP Down Press Enter button into set the Setting Machine ID:1 Dete Set Date/month/year UP Down UP Down Information Press Enter button into set BAT Type:UserDef the time: Hour:minutes:seconds UP 1 Down Information Press Enter button into set IP:192.168.1.8 Setting gate address: 192.168.1.1 Gate address Set UP Down UP Down Information Port:8888 Press Enter button to set the Setting → port: Port: 8888 UP 1 Down Port Set UP 1 Down Timer LoadControl Press Enter button to set the IP: 192.168.1.8 Setting UP 1 Down IP address Set Press Enter button into set the load UP Down control: Time control the load on or off. Set the battery voltage range to control the load on or off. Set ON/OFF Mode manually Set PV voltage to control the load on or off. Information 12V/24V/48V 60A Setting UP 1 Down Load Control on or off PV voltage setting reach the set voltage and last to set voltage and switch on the load. Information .15. .16.

# Maintenance and Cleaning

#### 8. Maintenance and Cleaning

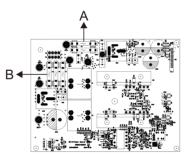
#### 8.1 Replacing the Thermal Fuses

Using incorrect thermal fuses may irreparably damage the solar charge controller.

- Only use the thermal fuses included in the scope of delivery
  Open the solar charge controller as described in section
- "Opening the solar charge controller"

  2. Remove the broken thermal fuses from the sockets(A and B).
- 3. Insert new thermal fuses(included in the scope of delivery)
- 4. Close the solar charge controller as described in section
- "Closing the solar charge controller".

  5. Remember always connect the batteries before the solar panels or you will permanently damage the controller. Note: To clean simply wipe the outside with a lightly dampened cloth. If unit has been opened use an air spray such as a keyboard cleaner to blow out the internal dust that may accumulate inside the controller.



Replacing the Thermal Fuses

# 8.2 Cleaning the Cooling Fan

Clean the Fan air vents and internal cooling fa regularly by using a dry or slightly damp cloth to wipe. Attention:

- Liquid detergent or corrosive solvent cleaning are forbidden.
- Liquid is not allowed in the device.
- Clear the air vent passage.

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 Carefully remove dirt with a suitable soft brush if deemed necessary.

# Storage and Waste Disposal

### 9. Storage and Waste Disposal.

- 9.1 Store the charge controller in a dry place with ambient temperatures between -40 °C and +75 °C.
- 9.2 Disposal

Dispose of the solar charge contriller at the end of its service life in accordance with the disposal regulations for electronic waste which apply at the installation site at that time.

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# Recovery processing and Warranty

# 10. Recovery processing and Warranty.

### 10.1 Recovery processing

When the controller abnormal, please check the following question and contact our customer service representative. 10.1.1 Controller failure mode:

Please check the fault tips in the failure mode, and then proceed to the appropriate troubleshooting.
10.1.2 When the controller does not start properly:
1. Check the controller external solar panels with the correct

Check the controller external solar panels with the correct polarity.
 Check Battery Connection.
 Check Battery.
 Check circuit breaker.
 Check internal fuse.
 If the problem persists, please contact customer service.
 Please offer the following information: Equipment information: Model, Order No., serial-number(Stickers on the rear plate).
 Detailed description of the problem
 (Type of system, occasionally/frequent problems, indicator light, data display, and so on).

#### 10.2 Warranty

Within the warranty period, it is free to repair for the non-human fault. Otherwise, the cost of repairs would be charged.

# **Technical Parameters**

# 11. Technical Parameters

MPPT solar controller modes:		20A	30A	40A	50A	60A	
Charge Mode		MPPT (maximum power point tracking)					
Method	Three stages	constant current(MPPT), constant voltage, floating charge.					
System Type	DC 12V/24V/48V		Automa	tic recognition			
	12V System	DC 9V~DC 15V					
System voltage	24V System	DC 18V~DC 30V					
	48V System		DC 3	6V~DC 60V			
Soft Start Time	12V / 24V /48V System			≤10S			
Dynamic Response Recovery Time	12V / 24V /48V System			500us			
Conversion Efficiency	12V / 24V /48V System		≥96.	5%, ≤99%			
PV Modules Utilization Rate	12V / 24V /48V System			≤99%			
	Input (	Characteristic	s				
	12V System		DC 18	V~DC 150V			
MPPT Working Voltage and Range	24V System		DC 34	V~DC 150V			
voltage allu Kalige	48V System		DC 65	V~DC 150V			
	12V System			OC 16V			
Low Voltage input Protection Point	24V System			OC 30V			
Protection Point	48V System			OC 60V			
	12V System			OC 22V			
Low Voltage input Recovery Point	24V System	DC 34V					
Recovery Point	48V System	DC 65V					
Max DC Voltage	12V / 24V /48V System	DC 160V					
Input Over voltage Protection Point	12V / 24V /48V System	DC 150V					
Input Over voltage Recovery Point	12V / 24V /48V System	DC 145V					
-	12V System	280W	420W	570W	700W	900W	
Maximum PV power	24V System	560W	840W	1130W	1400W	1700W	
	48V System	1120W	1680W	2270W	2800W	3400W	
	Output	Characteristic	s				
Selectable Battery Types (Default Gel)	12V / 24V /48V System			ed, Gel, Ni-Co Ilso can be de		er	
Flactice Observa Malta	12V / 24V /48V System	P	lease check	he charge vo	Itage		
Floating Charge Voltage	12V / 24V /48V System	according to the battery type form.					
	12V System			14.6V			
Over Charge Protection Voltage	24V System			29.2V			
Frotection voltage	48V System			58.4V			
Rated Output Current	12V / 24V /48V System	20A	30A	40A	50A	60A	
Current-limiting Protection	12V / 24V /48V System	22A	33A	44A	55A	66A	
Rate charge current	12V / 24V /48V System	20A	30A	40A	50A	60A	
Temperature Factor	12V / 24V /48V System		±0	.02%/°C			
Temperature Compensation	12V / 24V /48V System						
Output Ripples(peak)	12V / 24V /48V System	, , ,					
Output Voltage Stability Precision	12V / 24V /48V System						
Charge voltage Peak-Peak Ripple	12V / 24V /48V System	200mV					
	12V / 24V /48V System			£1.5%			

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